Putting together the pieces of
The Passion Week

## Acts 17:11

These were more noble than those in Thessalonica, in that they received the word with all readiness of mind, and searched the scriptures daily, whether those things were so.




## Traditional Events of the Passion Week

Palm Sunday<br>Holy Wednesday<br>Maundy Thursday<br>Good Friday<br>Sunrise Service on Easter Sunday




## Here is what we know...

## 1. Jesus Died

- John 19:30 Jesus...said, "It is finished: and he bowed his head, and gave up the ghost."

2. Jesus Rose Again

- Matt 28:6 He is not here: for he is risen, as he said. Come, see the place where the Lord lay.

3. They Hastily Buried Him BEFORE a HIGH Sabbath (Holy Convocation)

- John 19:31 The Jews therefore, because it was the preparation (day), that the bodies should not remain upon the cross on the sabbath day, (for that sabbath day was an high day,) besought Pilate that their legs might be broken, and that they might be taken away.

4. They went to visit the tomb AFTER the weekly Sabbath

- John 20:1 The first day of the week cometh Mary Magdalene when it was yet dark unto the Sepulchre and seeth the stone taken away...

5. He would be in the tomb for three days and three nights.

- Matt 12:38-40 Then certain of the scribes and of the Pharisees answered, saying, Master, we would see a sign from thee. But he answered and said unto them, An evil and adulterous generation seeketh after a sign; and there shall no sign be given to it, but the sign of the prophet Jonas: For as Jonas was three days and three nights in the whale's belly; so shall the Son of man be three days and three nights in the 3/27/2R2̌art of the earth.


## Here is what we know: TWO Sabbaths

6. The Ladies bought and prepared spices AFTER a Sabbath...they witnessed the body being placed in the tomb after being removed from the cross and quickly prepared.

- Luke 23:50-54 And, behold, there was a man named Joseph...he was of Arimathaea...This man went unto Pilate, and begged the body of Jesus. And he took it down, and wrapped it in linen, and laid it in a sepulchre that was hewn in stone, wherein never man before was laid. And that day was the preparation, and the (HIGH) sabbath drew on. And the women also, which came with him from Galilee, followed after, and beheld the sepulchre, and how his body was laid.


## Here is what we know: TWO Sabbaths

6. The Ladies bought and prepared spices AFTER a Sabbath, but then rested on a Sabbath AFTER preparing the Spices BEFORE the Sabbath. (Two Sabbaths, not one)

- Luke 23:50-54 And, behold, there was a man named Joseph...he was of Arimathaea... This man went unto Pilate, and begged the body of Jesus. And he took it down, and wrapped it in linen, and laid it in a sepulchre that was hewn in stone, wherein never man before was laid. And that day was the preparation, and the sabbath drew on. And the women also, which came with him from Galilee, followed after, and beheld the sepulchre, and how his body was laid.
- Mark 16:1 And when the (HIGH) sabbath was past, Mary Magdalene, and Mary the mother of James, and Salome, bought sweet spices, that they might come and anoint him.
- Luke 23:55-56 And the women also, which came with him from Galilee, followed after, and beheld the sepulchre, and how his body was laid. And they returned, and prepared spices and ointments; and rested the (weekly) sabbath day according to the commandment.
- John 20:1 The first day of the week (the day after the weekly sabbath) cometh Mary Magdalene when it was yet dark unto the Sppulchre and seeth the stone taken away...


## Here is what we know...

7. Two Seders? With

- Luke 22:15-16 And this passover with y more eat thereof, un
- John 18:28 Then led and it was early; and they should be defile


## When Is the Seder?

The Seder feast is held on the first two nights of Passover (just the first night in Israel), after nightfall. Here are the dates of the Seder for the upcoming years:

## Passion Week - Bethany, Triumphal Entry \& Cleansing the Temple.

- John 12:1-3 Then Jesus six days before the passover came to Bethany, where Lazarus was which had been dead, whom he raised from the dead. There they made him a supper; and Martha served: but Lazarus was one of them that sat at the table with him. Then took Mary a pound of ointment of spikenard, very costly, and anointed the feet of Jesus, and wiped his feet with her hair: and the house was filled with the odour of the ointment.
- John 12:12-13 On the next day much people that were come to the feast, when they heard that Jesus was coming to Jerusalem, Took branches of palm trees, and went forth to meet him, and cried, Hosanna: Blessed is the King of Israel that cometh in the name of the Lord.


## Passion Week - Bethany, Triumphal Entry \& Cleansing the Temple.

- Mark 11:8-11 And many spread their garments in the way and others cut down branches...cried, saying, Hosanna; Blessed is he that cometh in the name of the Lord. ...And Jesus entered into Jerusalem, and into the temple: and when he had looked round about upon all things, and now the eventide was come, he went out unto Bethany with the twelve.
- Mark 11:12-17 And on the morrow, when they were come from Bethany, ... (15)And they come to Jerusalem: and Jesus went into the temple, and began to cast out them that sold and bought in the temple, and overthrew the tables of the moneychangers...(17) And he taught, saying unto them, Is it not written, My house shall be called of
3/2)all nations the house of prayer? but ye have made it a den of thieves.

- Beyond Jordan healing/teaching
- Jericho - Zaccheaus / two blind men healed
- Travel 20+ miles to Bethany ( 6 days before Passover). Dinner.
- Next day, made his Triumphal Entry. Looked around.
- The next day returned and cleansed the Temple









## Hos 12:10

I have also spoken by the prophets, and I have multiplied visions, and used similitudes, by the ministry of the prophets.

## Ex 12:3-16

In the tenth day of this month they shall take to them every man a lamb, according to the house of their fathers, a lamb for an house: And if the household be too little for the lamb, let him and his neighbour next unto his house take it according to the number of the souls; every man according to his eating shall make your count for the lamb. Your lamb shall be without blemish, a male of the first year: ye shall take it out from the sheep, or from the goats: And ye shall keep it up until the fourteenth day of the same month: and the whole assembly of the congregation of Israel shall kill it in the evening. And they shall take of the blood, and strike it on the two side posts and on the upper door post of the houses, wherein they shall eat it... And this day shall be unto you for a memorial; and ye shall keep it a feast to the Lord throughout your generations; ye shall keep it a feast by an ordinance for ever. Seven days shall ye eat unleavened bread...And in the first day there shall be an holy convocation, and in the seventh day there shall be an holy convocation to you; no manner of work shall be done in them, save that which every man must eat, that only may be done of you.

John 19:31
The Jews therefore, because it was the preparation, that the bodies should not remain upon the cross on the sabbath day, (for that sabbath day was an high day,) besought Pilate that their legs might be broken and that they might be taken away.



Gen 1:5
And God called the light Day, and the darkness he called Night. And the evening and the morning were the first day.

| Saturday | Sunday | Monday | Tuesday | Wednesday | Thursday | Friday | Saturday |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { First Day of } \\ & \text { Week } \end{aligned}$ | Matt 12:40 For as Jonas was three days and three nights in the whale's belly; so shall the Son of man be three days and three nights in the heart of the earth. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Sabbath |

John 20:1 The first day of the week cometh Mary Magdalene when it was yet dark unto the Sepulchre and seeth the stone taken away...


- We KNOW the tomb was discovered empty on the FIRST DAY of the week.
- We KNOW Jesus was in the tomb for three days and nights.
- Friday Crucifixion?


John 12:1
Then Jesus six days before the Passover came to Bethany...

| Saturday | Sunday | Monday | Tuesday | Wednesday | Thursday | Friday | Saturday |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| First Day of <br> Week | Second Day <br> of Week | Third Day of <br> Week | Fourth Day <br> of Week | Fifth Day of <br> Week | Sixth Day of <br> Week | Sabbath |  |
| 6:00 PM | First Day of |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Week | Second Day <br> of Week | Third Day of <br> Week | Fourth Day <br> of Week | Fifth Day of <br> Week | Sixth Day of <br> Week | Sabbath |  |



## John 12:1

Then Jesus six days before the Passover came to Bethany...

- Jesus came out on the First Day of the Week
- The women visited the tomb after the seventh day Sabbath.
- TWO SABBATHS - A High Sabbath and a seventh day sabbath. The Women prepared spices between the two Sabbath days.
- Two Seders for those who were part of the Diaspora. Kept by tradition.
- Jesus was crucified on the Preparation Day (14th of Nissan)
- The 15th was a Holy Convocation (High Sabbath - First Day of Feast of Unleavened Bread)


John 12:1
Then Jesus six days before the Passover came to Bethany...










## Seventy Weeks

## The Coming Prince



Sir Robert Anderson

- Command given Nehemiah by ARTAXERXES - Nissan 1, 445 BC
- $69 \times 360-$ day Jewish years $=173,880$ days
- $173,880 / 365.25$ days $=476.057$ years
- 445 BC - 476 years = Nissan, 31 AD

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::\# Apps \# Bookmarks
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## Passover dates 26-34 A.D.

The following astronomical data in the first three columns below was obtained from the U.S. Naval Observatory Astronomical Applications Department. The pertinent file may be accessed on the Internet at $\mathrm{http}: / /$ www.usno.navy.mil/USNO/astronomical-applications/data-services/spring-phenom
Note. The times of day given in the second and third columns have been adjusted +2 hours from U.S. Naval Observatory figures to account for the difference between Jerusalem Israel and Greenwich England (universal) time.

It should also be noted that the first evening of a visible crescent moon (column 4) always occurs only minutes after sundown, which is at the very beginning of a new day on the Hebrew calendar. This Hebrew day correlates to the following day on our Gregorian calendar as noted in the chart below (column 5). Column 6 is Passover dates for the given years

| Year | Year |  | 14th day of Nisan (Passover) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 14th day of Nisan (Passover) | (Begimining at sumbown the evening bufore., ) |
| 26 AD . |  |  | Sun. Apr. 21 |
| 27.A. |  |  | Fri. Apr. 11 le |
| 29.AD |  |  | Mon. Aprc 18 |
| 30 AD . |  |  | Fri.Apr. 7 |
| 31AD |  | (Beginning at sundown the evening before...) | Wed. Apr 26 |
| 33. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 26A.D. Sun. Apr. 21 |  | Mon. Apr 14 |
| 3AD. |  |  | Sun. May ${ }^{\text {Sta }}$ |
| * Midnig <br> ** Conjun |  |  | 退 |
|  | 27 AD | Fri. Apr. 11 |  |
|  | 28AD. | Wed. Apr. 28 |  |



©
Exodus occurred on Thursday, Nissan 15 (Jewish Talmud)

## Passover Lamb slain on Wednesday -

 Nissan 14, 31 AD (US Naval Observatory)


