

## APPENDIX D: ENDNOTES & ANSWER KEY

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- i Noah Webster, *The History of the United States* (New Haven: Durrie & Peck, 1832), p. 339, ¶ 53.
- ii Charles Grandison Finney, *Lectures on Revivals of Religion*, ed. William G. McLoughlin, (Cambridge: The Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 1960), pp. 9–12, 293–305.
- iii Mason, George. and Rutland, Robert A. *The papers of George Mason, 1725-1792. Robert A. Rutland, editor* (University of North Carolina Press Chapel Hill 1970), Vol. 1, pp. 287-289.
- iv John M. Taylor, *Garfield of Ohio: The Available Man* (New York: W. W. Norton and Company, Inc.), p. 180. Quoted from “A Century of Progress,” by James A. Garfield, published in *Atlantic*, July 1877.<sup>iv</sup>
- v The Works of Daniel Webster (Boston: Little, Brown and Company, 1853), Vol. I, pp. 22-24.
- vi Donald S. Lutz, *The Origins of American Constitutionalism* (Baton Rouge, LA: Louisiana State University Press, 1988), p. 143.
- vii John Adams, “On Private Revenge,” *Boston Gazette*, September 5, 1763.
- viii James Wilson, *The Works of the Honorable James Wilson*, Bird Wilson, editor (Philadelphia: Bronson and Chauncey, 1804), Vol. III, p. 84-85, from “Lectures on Law Delivered in the College of Philadelphia; Introductory Lecture: Of the Study of the Law in the United States.”
- ix “John Adams to WM Tudor, March 29, 1817,” *Niles Weekly Register* (April 25, 1818).
- x *Ibid.*
- xi John Jay, *The Correspondence and Public Papers of John Jay*, Henry P. Johnston, editor (New York: G. P. Putnam’s Sons, 1890), Vol. I, pp. 163–164, from his “Charge to the Grand Jury of Ulster County” on September 9, 1777.
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- xiii Abraham Lincoln, Draft of the Gettysburg Address: Nicolay Copy, November 1863; Series 3, General Correspondence, 1837-1897; The Abraham Lincoln Papers at the Library of Congress, Manuscript Division (Washington, D. C.: American Memory Project, [2000-02])
- xiv Thomas Jefferson, *Memoir, Correspondence, and Miscellanies, From the Papers of Thomas Jefferson*, Thomas Jefferson Randolph, editor (Boston: Gray and Bowen, 1830), Vol. IV, p. 373, to Judge William Johnson on June 12, 1823.
- xv James Madison, *Selections from the Private Correspondence of James Madison from 1813-1836*, J.C.McGuire, editor (Washington, 1853), p. 52, to Henry Lee on June 25, 1824.
- xvi Wilson, *Works*, Vol. I, p. 14.
- xvii Joseph Story, *Commentaries on the Constitution of the United States* (Boston: Hilliard, Gray, and Company, 1833), Vol. I, p. 383, § 400.
- xviii John Quincy Adams, *The Jubilee of the Constitution* (New York: Samuel Colman, 1839), p. 54.
- xix Samuel Adams, *The Writings of Samuel Adams*, Henry Alonzon Cushing, editor (New York: G. P. Putnam’s Sons, 1908), Vol. IV, p. 357.
- xx Gulf, c. & s. F. R. Co. V. Ellis, 165 U.S. 150 (1897)
- xxi The Declaration of Independence, para. 2 (U.S. 1776).
- xxii *George Washington, Address of George Washington, President of the United States ... Preparatory to His Declination 22–23* (Baltimore: George and Henry S. Keatinge, 1796).<sup>xxii</sup>
- xxiii Thomas Jefferson, *Notes on the State of Virginia* (Philadelphia: Matthew Carey, 1794), Query XVIII, p. 237.
- xxiv James Madison, *Notes of Debates in the Federal Convention of 1787*, at 209-10 (reprinted NY: W.W. Norton & Co., 1987) (1787).
- xxv Alexander Hamilton, John Jay, & James Madison, *The Federalist* (Philadelphia: Benjamin Warner, 1818), p. 194, James Madison, *Federalist #38*; see also *Federalist #2* (p. 12) and *Federalist #20* (p. 105) for other acknowledgments of the blessings of Providence upon America.

- xxvi Hamilton, Alexander. 1787. Christine F. Hart, *One Nation Under God* (NJ: American Tract Society, reprinted by Gospel Tract Society, Inc.), p. 2. D.P. Diffine, Ph.D., *One Nation Under God—How Close a Separation?* (Searcy, Arkansas: Harding University, Belden Center for Private Enterprise Education, 6th edition, 1992), p. 9.
- xxvii Letters To The Marquis De Lafayette, February 7 & May 28, 1788.
- xxviii Thomas Jefferson, *The Jeffersonian Cyclopaedia* (Funk & Wagnalls company, 1900), page 326
- xxix Bradford's History of Plymouth Plantation, 1606-1646. Ed. William T. Davis. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1908
- xxx Ibid
- xxxi Madison's Notes to the Debates in the Federal Convention of 1787, 14 August 1787. John Francis Mercer was a Maryland Delegate to the Convention.
- xxxii George Washington's October 3, 1789 national Thanksgiving Proclamation; as printed in *The Providence Gazette and Country Journal*, on October 17, 1789
- xxxiii "Supreme Court Justice Clarence Thomas' Wriston Lecture to the Manhattan Institute," *The Wall Street Journal*, 20 October 2008, p. A19
- xxxiv *Debate on the On the Cod Fishery Bill, granting Bounties, House of Representatives, February 3, 1792*
- xxxv *The Papers of Alexander Hamilton*, vol. 8, February 1791–July 1791, ed. Harold C. Syrett. New York: Columbia University Press, 1965, pp. 97–134.
- xxxvi James Madison letter to Andrew Stevenson; 27 Nov. 1830
- xxxvii Paul Leicester Ford, ed., *The Writings of John Dickinson*, 1895, pp. 328-406.
- xxxviii John Witherspoon, "Part of a Speech in Congress, Upon the Confederation," in *The Selected Writings of John Witherspoon*, ed. Thomas Miller (Carbondale, IL: Southern Illinois University Press, 1990), 150.
- xxxix "Address of John Hancock, Delivered in 1774, in the Old South Church, on the Boston Massacre of 1770," John R. Musick, *John Hancock* (Chicago: Union School Furnishing Company, 1898), 118.
- xl John Jay to Dr. Richard Price on September 27, 1785, *The Correspondence and Public Papers of John Jay*, Henry P. Johnston, ed. (New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons, 1890), III:169.
- xli Matthias Burnett, Pastor of the First Baptist Church in Norwalk, *An Election Sermon, Preached at Hartford, on the Day of the Anniversary Election, May 12, 1803* (Hartford: Printed by Hudson & Goodwin, 1803), pp. 27-28.
- xlii John Adams, *A Defence of the Constitutions of Government of the United States* (London: C. Dilly, 1787), I:126.
- xliii Thomas Jefferson to Benjamin Rush, September 23, 1800, <http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.mss/mtj.mtjbib009434>
- xliv *The Papers of Thomas Jefferson*, vol. 32, 1 June 1800–16 February 1801, ed. Barbara B. Oberg. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2005, pp. 204–207.]
- xlvi John Witherspoon, *The Works of John Witherspoon* (Edinburgh: J. Ogle, 1815), Vol. VII, p. 101, Lecture 12 on Civil Society.
- xlvii John Adams, *Works*, Vol. VI, p. 484, to John Taylor on April 15, 1814.
- xlviii Benjamin Rush, *The Letters of Benjamin Rush*, L. H. Butterfield, editor (Princeton: Princeton University Press for the American Philosophical Society, 1951), Vol. I, p. 523, to John Adams on July 21, 1789.
- xlix To John Adams from Roger Sherman, 20 July 1789," *Founders Online*, National Archives, <https://founders.archives.gov/documents/Adams/99-02-02-0690>.
- l *The Debates and Proceedings in the Congress of the United States* (Washington: Gales & Seaton, 1851), Seventh Congress, 1st Session, pp. 585-586, 593, February 18, 1802.
- li Ex Parte Mccardle, 74 U.S. 506 (Wall.) (1868)
- lii *Debates in the Congress of the United States on the Bill for Repealing the Law "For the More Convenient Organization of the Courts of the United States" During the First Session of the Seventh Congress* (Albany: Whiting, Leavenworth & Whiting, 1802), 185, John E. Colhoun
- liii *The Debates in the Several State Conventions on the Adoption of the Federal Constitution, as Recommended by the General Convention at Philadelphia in 1787*, Jonathan Elliot, editor (Washington: Printed for the Editor, 1836), Vol. IV, p. 32, July 24, 1788.
- liiii Wilson, *Works*, I:426
- liiii John Dickinson, An Address to the Committee of Correspondence in Barbados, 1766.
- lv Alexander Hamilton, *The Works of Alexander Hamilton*, John Church Hamilton, editor (New York: John F. Trow, 1850), Vol. II, p. 80, "The Farmer Refuted."

- lvi Samuel Adams, *Writings*, Vol. IV, p. 356.
- lvii John Adams, *Works*, Vol. III, p. 449, "A Dissertation on the Canon and Feudal Law."
- lviii U.S. Const. Amend. I.
- lix U.S. Const. Art. I, § 5, cl. 3.
- lx William Parker Cutler and Julia Perkins Cutler, *Life, Journal, and Correspondence of Rev. Manasseh Cutler* (Cincinnati: Colin Robert Clarke & Co., 1888), Vol. II, p. 66, 119, letter to Joseph Torrey, January 4, 1802. Cutler meant that Jefferson attended church on January 3, 1802, for the first time as President. Bishop Claggett's letter of February 18, 1801, already revealed that as Vice-President, Jefferson went to church services in the House.
- lxi Jared Sparks, *The Life of Gouverneur Morris* (Boston: Gray and Bowen, 1832), Vol. III, p. 483, from his "Notes on the Form of a Constitution for France."
- lxii Constitutions (1813), p. 364, "An Ordinance of the Territory of the United States Northwest of the River Ohio," Article III.
- lxiii Wilson, *Works*, I:104-106
- lxiv George Washington, *The Writings of George Washington*, John C. Fitzpatrick, editor (Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1931), Vol. 3, p. 492, to Benedict Arnold, September 14, 1775.
- lxv William Livingston, *The Papers of William Livingston*, Carl E. Prince, et al., editors (Trenton: New Jersey Historical Commission, 1980), Vol. 2, pp. 235, 237, article under the name "Cato," originally published in the *New Jersey Gazette* on February 18, 1778; Hezekiah Niles, *Principles and Acts of the Revolution in America: Or, An Attempt to Collect and Preserve Some of the Speeches, Orations, & Proceedings* (Baltimore: William Ogden Niles, 1822), pp. 306-307, "Remarks on liberty of conscience, ascribed to his excellency William Livingston, governor of New Jersey, 1778"; B. F. Morris, *Christian Life and Character of the Civil Institutions of the United States, Developed in the Official and Historical Annals of the Republic* (Philadelphia: George W. Childs, 1864), pp. 162-163, from William Livingston.
- lxvi William Jay, *The Life of John Jay* (New York: J. & J. Harper, 1833), Vol. I, p. 82, John Jay's charge to the grand jury during the first term of the New York state Supreme Court.
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- lxviii Richard Henry Lee, *An Additional Number Of Letters From The Federal Farmer To The Republican* (New York: 1788), p. 170, Letter XVIII, January 25, 1788.
- lxix *The Papers of James Madison*. Edited by William T. Hutchinson et al. Chicago and London: University of Chicago Press, 1962--77 (vols. 1-10); Charlottesville: University Press of Virginia, 1977 (vol. 11).
- lxx Noah Webster, *The History of the United States* (New Haven: Durrie and Peck, 1832), pp. 336-337, ¶49.
- lxxi Matthias Burnett, *An Election Sermon, Preached at Hartford, on the Day of the Anniversary Election*, May 12, 1803, at 26-27 (Hartford: Hudson & Goodwin, 1803).
- lxxii *Engel v. Vitale*, 370 U.S. 421, 422 (1962).
- lxxiii U.S. Const. Amend. I.
- lxxiv U.S. Const. Art. I, § 5, cl. 3.
- lxxv Compiled By Friends, *Works of Fisher Ames* 134 (Boston: T. B. Wait & Co., 1809).
- lxxvi Letter to the Danbury Baptist Association (January 1, 1802), in *Thomas Jefferson, Jefferson Writings* 510 (Merril D. Peterson et al. eds., 1984) (1781).
- lxxvii *Everson v. Board of Education*, 330 U.S. 1 (1947).
- lxxviii Thomas Jefferson, Letter to the Danbury Baptist Association, in *Thomas Jefferson, Jefferson Writings* 510 (Merrill D. Peterson et al. eds., 1984) (1802): *Believing with you that religion is a matter which lies solely between man and his God, that he owes account to none other for faith or his worship, that the legislative powers of government reach actions only, and not opinions, I contemplate with solemn reverence that act of the whole American people which declared that their legislature should "make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof," thus building a wall of separation between Church and State.*
- lxxix *Engle v. Vitale*, 370 U.S. 421 (1962).
- lxxx Letter to Dr. Joseph Priestly (Washington ed., 441).  
<http://etext.lib.virginia.edu/etcbin/foley-page?id=JCE1686>
- lxxxi *Id.*
- lxxxii Cutler, *Life*, Vol. II, p. 66

**ANSWER KEY****Week One**

- 1 disciples
- 2 nations
- 3 everything
- 4 God's Word
- 5 We the People
- 6 frequent recurrence
- 7 ourselves
- 8 one true God
- 9 Morality, Education, Law, & Liberty
- 10 heart
- 11 good laws
- 12 God's laws
- 13 justice and mercy
- 14 full armor
- 15 liberty
- 16 faith, morality, laws
- 17 you and me
- 18 restore

**Week Two**

- 1 seed-plot
- 2 self-government
- 3 family, government, church
- 4 Biblical citizens
- 5 tend His garden
- 6 Business, Government, Family, Religion, Media, Education,  
Entertainment
- 7 17
- 8 Locke
- 9 Blackstone
- 10 Montesquieu

**Week Two (continued)**

- 11 The Bible  
 12 castle  
 13 commanding officer  
 14 James Otis  
 15 writs of assistance  
 16 house  
 17 castle  
 18 God-given  
 19 papers  
 20 warrants  
 21 cause  
 22 place  
 23 persons  
 24 things  
 25 Jamestown and Plymouth  
 26 1620  
 27 20  
 28 elected  
 29 American Revolution  
 30 Favoured  
 31 black  
 32 slave trade  
 33 first  
 34 slavery  
 35 40

**Week Three**

- 1 truth  
 2 Christians  
 3 religion  
 4 socialism  
 5 personal opinion

**Week Three (continued)**

- 6 America
- 7 lie
- 8 truth
- 9 God's Word
- 10 Bible
- 11 find
- 12 courage
- 13 love
- 14 find
- 15 defend
- 16 knowing, perceive, defend, assert
- 17 formula
- 18 defend
- 19 assert
- 20 principles
- 21 moral and religious
- 22 God, country, families
- 23 great enemy
- 24 August 2, 1776
- 25 death warrant
- 26 Nathan Hale
- 27 earn
- 28 increased devotion
- 29 YOU (write YOUR name in this blank!)
- 30 Celebrate Freedom Week
- 31 quick start guide
- 32 identify, protect, preserve
- 33 original intent
- 34 amended
- 35 original text
- 36 original intent
- 37 principle

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**Week Three (continued)**

- 38 everyone
- 39 platform
- 40 smart

**Week Four**

- 1 articles of incorporation
- 2 by-laws
- 3 Self-evident Truths
- 4 Endowed by Our Creator
- 5 Consent of the Governed
- 6 The Pursuit of Happiness
- 7 liberty WITH God
- 8 liberty withOUT God
- 9 God to the king to the people
- 10 God to the people to government
- 11 give
- 12 take
- 13 basis of liberty
- 14 Benjamin
- 15 confusion and discontent
- 16 private property & free enterprise
- 17 wise decisions
- 18 Creator
- 19 limited government
- 20 government
- 21 Inalienable rights
- 22 rights
- 23 authority
- 24 protect
- 25 provide
- 26 prosperous
- 27 fixed moral

**Week Four (continued)**

- 28 anarchy
- 29 consent
- 30 rights
- 31 moral law
- 32 change their government
- 33 from the people
- 34 copied
- 35 1,500
- 36 preached
- 37 pulpit
- 38 John Wise
- 39 legally binding
- 40 4
- 41 2
- 42 8
- 43 1
- 44 Sec 8, Cl 12
- 45 Art 1, Sec 8, Cl 14
- 46 3<sup>rd</sup> Amendment
- 47 6<sup>th</sup> & 7<sup>th</sup> Amendments
- 48 individual welfare
- 49 God
- 50 22<sup>nd</sup>
- 51 Franklin Delano Roosevelt
- 52 state
- 53 state
- 54 vote for president
- 55 Congress
- 56 President
- 57 Courts
- 58 States; Republic
- 59 Amendment Process

**Week Four (continued)**

- 60 Debts, Supremacy, oath, no religious test
- 61 Ratification & Attestation
- 62 Bill of Rights
- 63 President (EC, dates, 2 terms, DC, incapacitation)
- 64 Judiciary (suits against states)
- 65 Congress (Sen elections, terms, pay raises)
- 66 End slavery & establish civil rights
- 67 Voting Rights (race, gender, \$\$\$, age)
- 68 Income Tax
- 69 To drink or not to drink!
- 70 religion; speech; press; assembly; petition
- 71 right to bear arms
- 72 quartering of soldiers
- 73 searches & seizures
- 74 grand jury; double jeopardy; self-incrimination; due process;  
private property takings
- 75 speedy public jury trial; witnesses; attorney
- 76 civil jury trial & common law
- 77 excessive fines & bail; cruel & unusual punishment
- 78 individual rights NOT enumerated
- 79 federal powers ltd/enumerated; rest left to states/people
- 80 17<sup>th</sup>
- 81 U.S. Senators
- 82 applies
- 83 minority
- 84 participate
- 85 18<sup>th</sup>

**Week Five**

- 1 limited government
- 2 moral law
- 3 jurisdictional

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**Week Five (continued)**

- 4 promote and support
- 5 big to fail
- 6 federal government
- 7 federal government
- 8 states
- 9 to itself
- 10 debts
- 11 defense
- 12 welfare
- 13 theft
- 14 general
- 15 local
- 16 one
- 17 regular
- 18 foreign
- 19 states
- 20 Indian tribes
- 21 micro-manage
- 22 individual enterprise
- 23 distrust of power
- 24 levels of government
- 25 spirit
- 26 ample reward
- 27 3%-6%
- 28 bottom up

**Week Six**

- 1 election day sermon
- 2 faithfully executed
- 3 laws
- 4 men
- 5 themselves aside

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**Week Six (continued)**

- 6 president
- 7 people
- 8 states
- 9 popular vote
- 10 sufficient vote
- 11 distribution
- 12 big cities
- 13 pure democracy
- 14 three
- 15 four
- 16 in the movies
- 17 Ronald Reagan
- 18 George W. Bush (43)
- 19 Washington
- 20 Congress
- 21 passed
- 22 afraid of God
- 23 rewards and punishments
- 24 evolution
- 25 all law
- 26 4
- 27 lifetime
- 28 as it existed
- 29 as they want it to be
- 30 taken control
- 31 lack of accountability
- 32 lifetime appointments
- 33 Alexander Hamilton, John Jay, & James Madison
- 34 Legislative
- 35 closest to the people
- 36 Judiciary
- 37 two branches

**Week Six (continued)**

- 38 responsibility
- 39 Congress
- 40 agenda
- 41 good behavior
- 42 try
- 43 contradicting
- 44 rudeness
- 45 high-handedness
- 46 bridle

**Week Seven**

- 1 inalienable rights
- 2 take away
- 3 protect inalienable rights
- 4 one step
- 5 religion; speech; press; assembly; petition
- 6 nowhere
- 7 journal
- 8 One, Five
- 9 none
- 10 Thomas Jefferson
- 11 infringe
- 12 single national denomination
- 13 the U.S. Capitol
- 14 kneeling in prayer
- 15 "Forbid it, Almighty God!"
- 16 Abraham Baldwin
- 17 chaplain
- 18 American Bible Society
- 19 William Samuel Johnson
- 20 Maryland Bible Society
- 21 Gouverneur Morris

**Week Seven (continued)**

- 22 religion, morality
- 23 James Wilson
- 24 worship
- 25 religion
- 26 property
- 27 1640
- 28 Blackstone's Commentaries on the Law
- 29 revealed Himself
- 30 Scriptures
- 31 violating
- 32 protect
- 33 end slavery
- 34 boundaries
- 35 public use
- 36 public purpose

**Week Eight**

- 1 September 17th
- 2 90%
- 3 ambassador
- 4 incrementalism
- 5 Vote
- 6 chosen
- 7 20
- 8 36
- 9 537
- 10 leaders
- 11 principles
- 12 candidates
- 13 actions
- 14 politician
- 15 patriot

**Week Eight (continued)**

- 16 Senators
- 17 state
- 18 support
- 19 republic
- 20 amendment
- 21 Live
- 22 amend
- 23 passion
- 24 reason
- 25 the people
- 26 Five
- 27 two-thirds (34 total)
- 28 three-fourths (38 total)
- 29 two-thirds (34 total)
- 30 three-fourths (38)
- 31 13
- 32 endanger
- 33 push back
- 34 this Constitution
- 35 recall